

Ako správne opísať obrázok

Opis obrázkov poskytuje výbornú príležitosť plynulo rozprávať a použiť všetku gramatiku a slovnú zásobu, ktorú ovládame. Často sa však stane, že žiak povie dve-tri vety a potom ho nič viac nenapadne. Preto vám ponúkame tipy, ako sa systematicky pripraviť na opis obrázkov.

PRÍPRAVA

- Poriadne si obrázok prezrite a premyslite si, o čom budete hovoriť.
- Napíšte si body – osnovu, o čom chcete hovoriť. Bude sa vám potom rozprávať ľahšie a plynulejšie.
- Postupujte od všeobecných informácií ku konkrétnym.
- Nezlaknite sa, ak neviete všetky potrebné slovíčka. To od vás nikto nečaká. Použite slovnú zásobu, ktorú viete. Ak vám chýba nejaké slovíčko, skúste ho opísať ináč. (he is probably married, he is having a good day, maybe he has won a lottery)
- Hovorte po celý určený čas.
- Odpovede na otázky kto? čo? kde? kedy? prečo? ako? vám vždy pomôžu, keď už neviete ďalej pokračovať.

AKO POSTUPOVAŤ

Čo je na obrázku?

Najprv jednou vetou povedzte, čo je na obrázku.

Potom podrobnejšie opíšte celú scénu – prostredie, počasie, kultúru, náladu... Pozor, vždy hovoríme *in the picture* (nie *on the picture*).

There is/ there are...
In the picture I can see...
The photo/ picture shows...
It's a black-and-white/ coloured photo.
The photo was taken in...
in the kitchen/ in the street/ at school/ at home

Kde sa čo nachádza

In the background...
on the left/ right
in the middle of/ next to/ in front of/
behind/ above/ under

Počasie

It is spring/ summer/ autumn/ winter.
There's snow so it must be winter.
It must be night because it's very dark and
the lamps are lit.
The sun is shining/ It is raining/ It is cloudy...

Povedzte svoj názor

I think...
I like/ don't like the picture because...
I'd like/ love/ hate to do that.
It looks good/ horrible/ funny/ cool/ exciting
I wouldn't like that because...

Kto je na obrázku?

Opíšte, koľko a aké osoby sú na obrázku, ich vek, oblečenie...

There are three people in the picture.
a person who...
a group of friends/ a family/ members of
a family/ students

Akí sú?

They are young/ old/ quite young.
They are tall/ short...

Oblečenie

They are wearing...

Čo sa deje na obrázku?

Vždy používajte prítomný prítomný príbehový čas.

He is eating. They are writing a test.

Atmosféra

happy, sad, crazy, funny, relaxed...

Ak niečo nie je úplne jasne zobrazené

Môžete aj špekulovať, domýšľať si a vymyslieť si k obrázku príbeh.

It looks like a family
It might be their teacher
They could be at a party/ writing a letter
Maybe he is her brother
It seems they are having fun.

PRÍKLAD OPISU OBRÁZKU



Osnova

place – Where is it?

where – What is there in the background/ in the middle/ on the left/ on the right...?

weather/ season/ time of day – What's the weather like? What time of day/ year is it?

people – Who is there? What are they like? What are they wearing?

activities – What are they doing?

atmosphere – What's the atmosphere of the picture?

my opinion – What do I think about the picture? Do I like it?

The photo shows a big city. It's a coloured photo.

In the background, there are a lot of historic buildings and a river on the left. In the middle there is a wide road on a bridge. There are some famous buildings such as Big Ben and the Houses of Parliament. It must be London and the river must be the Thames.

The sky is blue and the people are wearing summer clothes so it must be warm. There are many people in the picture. They are not too young nor too old. They are wearing sportswear and running shoes. The man in the front looks quite relaxed.

On the left there are people who are watching the runners. They might be the runners' relatives or friends. The atmosphere is very sportive. Maybe it is the famous London Marathon.

I like the picture because it looks positive. It's good to do sports and running keeps you fit and healthy. Many marathons usually help a charity. I'd love to join the runners because I love running, too. I also dream about going to London one day so it would be nice to run in London. But maybe I wouldn't like it at all because there are usually big crowds at these big marathons.